# E.M.G. YADAVA WOMENS COLLEGE, MADURAI -14.

(An Autonomous Institution – Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University) Re –accredited (3 $^{\rm rd}$  cycle) with Grade A $^+$  and CGPA 3.51 by NAAC

# CBCS DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY – B.Sc ADD ON COURSE

(w.e.f. 2021 - 2022 onwards)

# **Entrepreneurial Bee Keeping**

- 1. This Course is taken up by first year Zoology students
- 2. Period of study: I Semester

### **COURSE STRUCTURE**

**Contact Hours: 30 hrs** 

Credit: 1

S.No.	Sem	Subject Code	Title of the Paper
1.	I	21ZAOC	Theory: Entrepreneurial Bee Keeping
2.	I	21ZAOCP	<b>Practical:</b> Lab in Entrepreneurial Bee Keeping

Annexure -

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## **Entrepreneurial Bee Keeping**

Title of the Paper: Entrepreneurial Bee Keeeping

Semester : I Contact hours: 30hrs

Sub Code : 21ZAOC

### **Objectives:**

- 1. To inculcate importance of Bee keeping and honey processing in relation with entrepreneurship development.
- 2. To give students knowledge about various techniques of Bee keeping and honey processing and its marketing to make them self sustainable after graduation.
- 3. To teach techniques of construction of Bee Hives and its maintenance.
- 4. To teach students about Honey production and health related problems with Honey bees.

## **Unit I: Introduction to Bee Keeping**

Importance of Honey bees – Benefits of Bee keeping – Honey Bee products – Nature of work.

# **Unit – II : Indian Honey Bees**

Caste of Bees-Commercially important Bee species and their life Cycle.( *Apis dorsata*, *Apis cerana indica* )

#### **Unit III: Apiary site selection and Management**

Location of Apiary, starting a colony and establishment of a beehive-Seasonal management of Apiary.

#### Unit IV: Diseases of Honey Bees and their management

Viral diseases-Sac Brood and Thai sac Brood disease

Bacterial diseases – American Fowl Brood and Septicemia

Fungal diseases - Chalk Brood

Protozoan diseases – Amoeba disease

### **Unit V: Entrepreneurship Skills & Government Funds**

Preparing a Business plan for Bee keeping – Keeping Records-Hiring People – Economics of Bee Keeping(For 50 colonies).

#### Text Book:

❖ Mc Chercain and Ramachandran., Bee Keeping in south India,

#### **Reference books:**

- 1. <u>Sardar Singh.</u>,Beekeeping in India Hardcover., Indian Council of Agricultural Research; First Edition first Printing ,1962
- 2. Dharm Singh and <u>Devender Pratap Singh</u>.,A Handbook of Beekeeping ., Agrobios (India) ,2006
- 3. Prospective in Indian Apiculture R.C. Mishra
- 4. Rearing queen bees in India M.C. Suryanarayana et. al.
- 5. Bee Keeping in India G. K. Ghosh
- 6. Technology and value addition of Honey Dr. D. M. Wakhle and K. D. Kamble.
- 7. A. I. Root Bee culture, Indian Bee Journal All India Bee Keeping Association Asian Bee Journal

## **PRACTICALS**

Title of the Paper: Lab in Entrepreneurial Bee Keeping

Subject Code :21ZAOCP

#### **List of Experiments:**

- 1. Identification of Honey Bees-Drone Bee, Queen Bee, Worker Bee.
- 2. Bee Keeping Equipments-Typical Bee Hive, Hive stand, Smoker, Queen Excluder, Bee Brush, Honey Extractor
- 3. Harvest, Processing and Marketing of Honey.
- 4. Field visit and interaction with Bee keepers and other supportive agencies